1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
2	FOR THE DISTRICT OF WYOMING			
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4	In the Matter of the Naturalization and Gra United States Citizens		Casper, Wyoming September 11, 2023 3:30 p.m.	
5	WIRAYA COX, CAROLINE S	•	·	
6	LOESCH, MYLEN BEARDEN, ARNELINDA GUBAT HARTMA		Ewing T. Kerr Federal Courthouse	
7	REMEDIOS AGUINALDO GARCEĹLANO, KATHARINA ELISABETH BOHR BURESH,			
8	LANDY MILLIEN LUTZ, JESADA PIRABUN, DIVINA VELASCO API,			
9	ORLANDO ESCARCEGA MONTES, DANTE VILLANUEVA RICAFORTE, JR., FAYNE CONADERA RICAFORTE, DONACIANO GARCIA REYNOSO, CHERRY MARIE HERNANDEZ TUAZON, DENNIS DELFIN TUAZON, JORGE ANTONIO LICON, PEDRO RODRIGUES RIVERA, JUANA ALTAMIRANO RODRIGUEZ, SABITA DEVKOTA, MAYBEL GHANEM,			
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14	Petitioners.			
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16	TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING PROCEEDINGS ON PETITIONS FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND NATURALIZATION			
17	BEFORE THE HONORABLE SCOTT W. SKAVDAHL			
18	CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE			
19	APPEARANCES: For the United States:	Office of th	no United States Attorney	
20	For the officed States.	District of	ne United States Attorney Wyoming A. KUBICHEK	
21		Assistant Un	nited States Attorney	
22		Casper, WY	Street, Suite 211 82601	
23	<i>I A A I I</i> - 7	T DAVIS DDD	ECDD CDD	
24	Federa1	JANET DAVIS, RDR, FCRR, CRR Federal Official Court Reporter 2120 Capitol Avenue, Room 2226, Cheyenne, WY 82001		
25		ue, koom 2226 2154 * jbd.dav		

- 1 (Proceedings commenced 3:39 p.m., September 11, 2023.)
- 2 COURTROOM DEPUTY: Oyez, Oyez, Oyez: The United
- 3 States District Court for the District of Wyoming is now in
- 4 session; Honorable Chief Judge Skavdahl presiding. God save
- 5 the United States and this honorable court.
- 6 THE COURT: Thank you. Please be seated.
- 7 Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen, and welcome to
- 8 the Ewing T. Kerr Federal Courthouse. The Court will suspend
- 9 all rules on cameras and recording devices, but I would ask
- 10 that you turn them to silent mode, if you could, please.
- 11 It is the tradition at the beginning of the
- 12 naturalization ceremonies to recognize the citizens and
- 13 families and friends who have -- also recognize the citizens
- 14 and families and friends that have paid the ultimate price in
- 15 defending what so many in this world seek, the freedom and
- 16 benefits of becoming a United States citizen.
- 17 As of this morning, 7,078 American men and women have
- 18 been killed in action while involved in military operations in
- 19 the Middle East.
- In addition, 53,356 United States military personnel
- 21 have been wounded in action defending the freedoms that we
- 22 enjoy.
- And finally, let us be mindful that, as of 22 years
- 24 ago today, 2,977 men and women died in the terrorist attacks on
- 25 our home country.

- 1 The freedoms that we enjoy and the privileges that we
- 2 have as Americans would not exist but for these people that
- 3 have made the ultimate sacrifice and their families. Let us
- 4 take a moment of silence and recognize these American heroes
- 5 and their families.
- 6 (Moment of silence.)
- 7 THE COURT: The United States District Court for the
- 8 District of Wyoming is in special session for the
- 9 naturalization of foreign nationals to be United States
- 10 citizens. It is with great honor, pride and privilege that I'm
- 11 able to conduct today's ceremony naturalizing 20 new United
- 12 States citizens from around the world, including eight
- 13 different countries today.
- 14 The Federal District Court for the District of
- 15 Wyoming, including Judges Johnson, Freudenthal, Rankin and
- 16 Hambrick, extend their congratulations to you and your family
- 17 and friends.
- 18 At this time I would ask our representative from the
- 19 Immigration and Naturalization Service, Ms. Bynon -- there you
- 20 are -- could I ask that you call the roll call of prospective
- 21 applicants for U.S. citizenship?
- And if you can raise your hands when your name is
- 23 called so I can verify that we have you all here.
- MS. BYNON: They don't teach name pronunciation at the
- 25 academy, so please forgive me. I will do my best to not ruin

- 1 your names: Wiraya Cox, Caroline Stella Loesch, Mylen Bearden,
- 2 Arnelinda Gubat Hartmann, Remedios Aguinaldo Garcellano,
- 3 Katharina Elisabeth Bohr Buresh, Landy Millien Lutz, Jesada
- 4 Pirabun, Divina Velasco Api, Orlando Escarcega Montes, Dante
- 5 Villanueva Ricaforte Jr., Fayne Conadera Ricaforte, Donaciano
- 6 Garcia Reynoso, Cherry Marie Hernandez Tuazon, Dennis Delfin
- 7 Tuazon, Jorge Antonio Licon, Pedro Rodrigues Rivera, Juana
- 8 Altamirano Rodriguez, Sabita Devkota and Maybel Ghanem.
- 9 Thank you, sir.
- 10 THE COURT: Thank you. And there's a reason why I
- 11 have you make that roll call as opposed to myself.
- 12 Let me ask, is there anyone else out there that
- 13 thought they were supposed to be up here that didn't have their
- 14 name called?
- I don't see anyone else's raised hands. Very well.
- 16 At this time let me ask that the Natrona County High
- 17 School Junior ROTC post the colors, and if you could all rise.
- 18 (Posting of colors.)
- 19 THE COURT: Could I ask at this time, Dahlia -- is
- 20 that correct -- Dahlia -- I'm sorry, Dahlia, could you lead us
- 21 in the Pledge of Allegiance.
- 22 (Pledge of Allegiance.)
- THE COURT: Please remain standing for the playing of
- 24 the Star-Spangled Banner.
- 25 (Star-Spangled Banner played.)

- 1 THE COURT: Thank you. Please be seated.
- 2 At this time I would ask that the clerk of court play
- 3 the video from the President.
- 4 (Presidential video played.)
- 5 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 6 At this time I would recognize Mr. David Kubichek on
- 7 behalf of the United States Attorney General for presentation
- 8 of the petition for citizenship.
- 9 Mr. Kubichek.
- 10 MR. KUBICHEK: May it please the Court.
- 11 THE COURT: Counsel.
- 12 MR. KUBICHEK: Before the Court this afternoon are
- 13 individuals for a hearing on their petitions for
- 14 naturalization. Each of these prospective citizens has
- 15 successfully completed all of the steps necessary for
- 16 eligibility for United States citizenship.
- 17 Moreover, the U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services
- 18 has completed its processes with respect to each of those
- 19 individuals, including the necessary background investigations.
- 20 Having successfully negotiated all of these hurdles, we are
- 21 advised that each of them is well qualified to be admitted to
- 22 citizenship.
- Therefore, Your Honor, the United States hereby moves
- 24 the Court to admit each of these individuals to United States
- 25 citizenship upon their taking of the required oath.

- 1 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Kubichek.
- 2 On the petition of the United States, the Court finds
- 3 that each of these applicants identified has satisfied the
- 4 legal requirements to become United States citizens and,
- 5 therefore, will grant the petition and enter an order allowing
- 6 these petitioners to become citizens of the United States of
- 7 America, subject to the taking of their oath.
- 8 At this time, if I could ask our newest-to-be United
- 9 States citizens if you could please stand and raise your right
- 10 hands and repeat after me: I, state your name, hereby declare
- 11 on oath that I absolutely and entirely renounce and abjure all
- 12 allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince or potentate,
- 13 state or sovereignty of whom or which I have heretofore been a
- 14 subject or citizen; that I will support and defend the
- 15 constitution and laws of the United States of America against
- 16 all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith
- 17 and allegiance to the same; that I will bear arms on behalf of
- 18 the United States when required to do so by law; I take this
- 19 obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of
- 20 evasion, so help me God.
- 21 Congratulations to our newest U.S. citizens.
- 22 (Applause.)
- 23 THE COURT: Go ahead and have a seat. We will hand
- 24 out your certificates at this time. And, as we're doing that,
- 25 those of you who wish, feel free to relocate to get a picture

- 1 if you want.
- 2 (Distribution of certificates.)
- THE COURT: Now, having received your certificates and
- 4 taken your oath, it is important that we indoctrinate you
- 5 quickly and introduce you to the people that you need to have
- 6 in mind when it comes to your complaints and/or praise as to
- 7 the government and how it is working and operating.
- 8 So with that, I would recognize, on behalf of the
- 9 Congressional designation, presentation of letters by the
- 10 senators and representatives: Senator Barrasso's office, I
- 11 believe we have representatives of Ms. Vollmer and McLemore.
- 12 If I could have you -- and then we have representatives from
- 13 Senator Lummis, Ally Garner, Ms. Garner. Okay. You're over
- 14 there in the other seats. Okay.
- 15 And also, on behalf of Congresswoman Hageman,
- 16 Ms. Hedges, Ms. Moore -- Mr. Moore, and Ms. Scaling. There we
- 17 are.
- All right. If you would like to at this time hand out
- 19 your letters, I would recognize you to do so.
- 20 (Distribution of congressional letters.)
- 21 THE COURT: Important parts of these letters include
- 22 contact information as to where you can call -- or email
- 23 addresses, I guess, is the more -- I don't know if there's
- 24 Twitter accounts or X or whatever it is now.
- 25 (Distribution of congressional letters.)

- 1 (Applause.)
- 2 THE COURT: There are some sincerities that you just
- 3 can't imitate.
- 4 At this time -- I recognize partly why everyone was
- 5 looking at me a little bit stunned because I switched the order
- 6 of things. I apologize.
- 7 Let me back up now and have you meet some of the
- 8 successors or contributors to the freedoms and rights that we
- 9 enjoy.
- 10 First, I would recognize the Daughters of the American
- 11 Revolution.
- 12 MS. BENNETT: Good afternoon and congratulations, and
- 13 it is really nice to see our new citizens of the United States.
- 14 I would like to just read an observation that
- 15 President Reagan read in his last speech as President.
- 16 You can go to live in France, but you cannot become a
- 17 Frenchman. You can go to live in Germany or Turkey or Japan,
- 18 but you cannot become a German, a Turk or Japanese. But anyone
- 19 from anywhere, any corner of the earth, can come to live in
- 20 America and can become an American.
- 21 And we're thankful you're here.
- 22 (Applause.)
- 23 THE COURT: I would also recognize the American
- 24 Legion.
- 25 MR. WINZENRIED: I'm the Post Adjutant for American

- 1 Legion Post 2 here in Casper. And we're so happy to see you
- 2 guys get your citizenship and become a citizen.
- The American Legion was established in 1919 after
- 4 World War I to support American veterans and their families,
- 5 and today is one of those days we honor all of our fallen that
- 6 were lost during September 11th, and it is a well-respected day
- 7 for the American Legion. It is in part of our blood to make
- 8 sure we honor those veterans.
- 9 So today is your day, so we wanted to congratulate you
- 10 and thank you for working so diligently to become a citizen.
- 11 THE COURT: Thank you. United Veterans Council of
- 12 Natrona County.
- 13 MR. LAURENZ: First, Your Honor, I would like to say
- 14 that George Wentz (unintelligible) wanted to be here today, but
- 15 a doctor's appointment got in his way.
- 16 Hank Laurenz with the Natrona County United Veterans
- 17 Council, and we basically combine our efforts at the American
- 18 Legion, VFW (unintelligible).
- 19 So with that, I'm glad to see you all here, and
- 20 congratulations and good luck.
- 21 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 22 Let me make sure -- do I have a representative on
- 23 behalf of the Wyoming Society of U.S. Daughters of 1812? Okay.
- 24 And Veterans of Foreign Wars and Disabled American
- 25 Veterans?

- 1 Is there any other veterans group that I have not
- 2 recognized yet?
- 3 MR. LAURENZ: Ernie Blackford is part of the U.S. --
- 4 part of the Veterans Council also and sure he would like to say
- 5 a few words.
- 6 THE COURT: Mr. Blackford, welcome.
- 7 MR. BLACKFORD: Good afternoon, Your Honor, and
- 8 welcome. My name is Ernie Blackford, commander of VFW 9439.
- 9 The VFW was established in 1899 during the Spanish
- 10 American War during the insurrection, and our mission is to
- 11 support all veterans and their families, the active military
- 12 and our communities.
- 13 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Blackford.
- 14 (Applause.)
- THE COURT: We would not enjoy the freedoms and rights
- 16 and abilities that we have today without the sacrifices made by
- 17 these men and women and their families and ancestors that have
- 18 given so much to this country to allow us to do what we do and
- 19 have the freedoms we have.
- 20 Let me turn to -- a lot of you are entrepreneurs
- 21 coming to America, and as entrepreneurs one of the important
- 22 entities that you may meet along the way is the Small Business
- 23 Administration. And I believe we have a representative,
- 24 Mr. Belzer.
- 25 MR. BELZER: Congratulations, everyone.

- 1 The U.S. Small Business Administration was created in
- 2 1953, and we are tasked with helping small businesses start,
- 3 grow, expand and recover. I'm going to give you a pamphlet
- 4 that has contact information and a little bit about our agency.
- 5 If you ever have any questions about starting a small
- 6 business -- or if you already have a small business -- and what
- 7 we can do to help grow it, please don't hesitate to give us a
- 8 call.
- 9 THE COURT: Thank you, sir.
- 10 Last, but not least, I would recognize League of Women
- 11 Voters in their participation here.
- MS. MCCORMICK: Just on behalf of the Wyoming League
- 13 of Women Voters, I want to congratulate all of you on your hard
- 14 work and say that we are thrilled to have you join our
- 15 community. We have some "Look Into The Government," Wyoming
- 16 government books for you, and encourage you to get involved and
- 17 to vote and to exercise your citizenship rights.
- Thank you for joining us and being part of our
- 19 community.
- 20 (Applause.)
- 21 THE COURT: I have to say, I'm not used to this many
- 22 people being here. Normally, I have very few people here and
- 23 the people that are here are usually at the podium in
- 24 handcuffs. So this is -- this is a welcome change of scenery.
- 25 But I am looking for the groups that I may have

- 1 overlooked, and I see so many that are in the well of the court
- 2 that are not normally in the well of the court.
- 3 So let me ask this: Have I failed to recognize any
- 4 group that is here and thought that they were participating and
- 5 haven't been recognized? If so, please raise your hand.
- 6 All right. There's no raised hands.
- 7 Let us turn to the most important thing of the day and
- 8 that is our new U.S. citizens. What I would ask is -- and I
- 9 don't want to turn you into public speakers, but I think it is
- 10 important that those that have brought you here today and those
- 11 that you want to recognize having contributed to getting you
- 12 here today and anything that you might like to add as to
- 13 something that makes you excited about today's proceeding, just
- 14 a few minutes, if you wish, and I would start with Ms. Cox.
- 15 WIRAYA COX: I don't know how to say. I'm excited.
- 16 THE COURT: Did someone bring you here today? Are
- 17 they here with you?
- 18 WIRAYA COX: Yeah, but I am from Thailand. My husband
- 19 here, my son, my friend, grandma and teacher come here today.
- Thank you so much come with me.
- 21 (Applause.)
- 22 CAROLINE STELLA LOESCH: Caroline, I'm from Canada,
- 23 been here for 55 years, joined the United States Army. My
- 24 friends and family, my husband is here. And it has been a long
- 25 time coming.

- 1 (Applause.)
- 2 MYLEN BEARDEN: My name is Mylen Bearden, and I am
- 3 from the Philippines. I came here because of love for my
- 4 awesome husband.
- 5 THE COURT: Congratulations.
- 6 MYLEN BEARDEN: Also I am so excited to be a citizen,
- 7 first of all, because I meet the greatest American people.
- 8 Hello to my friends, church friends, church family. My
- 9 friend -- I am so excited.
- 10 So I meet the dreamers of this country, the
- 11 goalkeepers of this country, the makers of this great country,
- 12 and they are the big reason why I wanted to belong with them,
- 13 to belong to this country, 'cause this country is full of
- 14 partakers of the dreamers like me, and a country that can
- 15 exercise our freedoms, especially in our faith. And I would
- 16 say God bless great American people.
- 17 (Applause.)
- 18 ARNELINDA GUBAT HARTMANN: My name is Arnelinda Gubat
- 19 Hartmann. I'm here with my husband and my son and my friends.
- 20 Hi. Thank you for scheduling your job not to go to your work,
- 21 just to being here. I appreciate that. And I have a lot of
- 22 friends from church and school that are, you know, Americanized
- 23 nice people. And, you guys, thank you for coming here.
- 24 REMEDIOS AGUINALDO GARCELLANO: My name is Remedios
- 25 Aguinaldo Garcellano from Canada, and thank you for my friends

- 1 who are here now and thank you to everybody.
- 2 (Applause.)
- 3 KATHARINA ELISABETH BOHR BURESH: My name is Katharina
- 4 Elisabeth Bohr Buresh. I came to the United States in 1977 as
- 5 a high school exchange student, where I met a boy. Seems to be
- 6 a theme over here. So to my husband, thanks for putting up
- 7 with me since 1999, and also to the many co-workers and former
- 8 English-as-a-second-language students and friends that we've
- 9 made in Casper for the last 23 years. Thank you.
- 10 (Applause.)
- 11 LANDY MILLIEN LUTZ: A beautiful day to become a
- 12 citizen. My name is Landy Lutz. I'm here from Haiti. I've
- 13 been here 11 years, and it is my pleasure to be here today and
- 14 become a citizen. It has been a dream come true, and I think
- of my beautiful family over here and my in-laws and my husband
- 16 and my little baby that was born on the 4th of July.
- 17 (Applause.)
- THE COURT: Congratulations.
- 19 JESADA PIRABUN: I am Jesada Pirabun. I am from
- 20 Thailand. Thank you my family and thank you everyone here.
- 21 (Applause.)
- 22 DIVINA VELASCO API: I am Divina Velasco Api. I am
- 23 from the Philippines and became an American citizen and so that
- 24 gave me an opportunity to be in the vast and enchanting land to
- 25 do so many things. I love the things flowing with goods and

- 1 services. I'm just overwhelmed. I've been here for six years,
- 2 but still I'm overwhelmed. I don't take things for granted. I
- 3 am really blessed to be an American citizen. God bless
- 4 America.
- 5 (Applause.)
- 6 THE COURT: Good to have you.
- 7 DONACIANO GARCIA REYNOSO: My name is Donaciano
- 8 Garcia, (speaking in Spanish).
- 9 (Applause.)
- 10 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: For him, I'm his wife and we
- 11 are really proud to be here. I am so proud of him, my husband,
- 12 to become a citizen. We are so happy for you guys.
- 13 Congratulations.
- 14 Thank you for family members, friends. Thank you very
- 15 much for being here.
- 16 Congratulations to everyone.
- 17 THE COURT: Congratulations to you.
- 18 (Applause.)
- 19 DANTE VILLANUEVA RICAFORTE JR.: Good afternoon.
- 20 everyone. My name is Dante and this is my wife Fayne. We came
- 21 here both as nurses, and it is just overwhelming because during
- 22 all of the COVID time I just want to go back to the Philippines
- 23 because of the COVID and everything, but I would love to serve
- 24 the people of Wyoming and United States. It is very
- 25 sentimental because all the comments and everything. It is

- 1 just so hard for us, but thank you very much.
- THE COURT: Thank you.
- 3 (Applause.)
- 4 FAYNE CONADERA RICAFORTE: Thank you very much. Thank
- 5 you and we love it here.
- 6 ORLANDO ESCARCEGA MONTES: Wow. Hello. My name is
- 7 Orlando Escarcega. I have been in the United States for a
- 8 while now. I can't really think of the number -- a few years.
- 9 I'm just really proud to finally be an American citizen. It
- 10 has been forever, you know.
- But, yeah, thank you for everybody that showed up. I
- 12 know you don't know me, but still, thank you.
- 13 (Applause.)
- 14 CHERRY MARIE HERNANDEZ TUAZON: My name is Cherry. So
- 15 I came here. I'm a nurse, so I've been here for six years and
- 16 it is just great. This has been a dream. And it took me a lot
- 17 of fears to be here, a lot of, like, debacles. There was a lot
- 18 of -- like, from the beginning because I came on a sponsorship
- 19 and during the COVID it is hard as well, but I'm just so
- 20 thankful that I was here. I was able to serve, and then, like,
- 21 being a nurse, like, the reason why we're here, but we like it.
- 22 This is just the place, like, opportunities, like, are endless,
- 23 like, like -- I cannot find words, but we're just so thankful.
- 24 My family, my children are there. My youngest son was
- 25 also born here. And we're just -- I'm just so happy for

- 1 everything that we have been through, like a lot, but this
- 2 country is just great. And thank you.
- 3 (Applause.)
- 4 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 5 DENNIS DELFIN TUAZON: Afternoon to everybody. I am
- 6 his husband. It is a great honor to be here in America. It is
- 7 a dream come true. Thank you.
- 8 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 9 (Applause.)
- 10 JORGE ANTONIO LICON: Hello. My name is Jorge from
- 11 Mexico. I've lived here for 17 years, so I'm appreciative for
- 12 all these opportunities. So this is one of my dreams. So I
- 13 like this country. Thank you.
- 14 THE COURT: Thank you.
- 15 (Applause.)
- 16 PEDRO RODRIGUES RIVERA: Thank you everybody for
- 17 coming. My name is Pedro Rodriguez, and I've been over here
- 18 for 44 years. And I thank you.
- 19 THE COURT: Congratulations.
- 20 (Applause.)
- 21 JUANA ALTAMIRANO RODRIGUEZ: Hello, my name is Juana
- 22 Rodriguez -- Altamirano Rodriguez, and I just want to say thank
- 23 you to all these people that are here. I feel special on this
- 24 day, and I -- what I say, just thank you, and I'm happy that
- 25 I'm now -- I'm going to be able to vote.

- 1 (Applause.)
- 2 SABITA DEVKOTA: My name is Sabita. I'm from Nepal.
- 3 I have been here since 2015, and then I'm here with my husband
- 4 and then my small daughter. So I'm so thankful today to be a
- 5 U.S. citizen. Thank you so much.
- 6 THE COURT: Congratulations.
- 7 (Applause.)
- 8 MAYBEL GHANEM: Hi. My name is Maybel. I've been
- 9 visiting the United States since long time ago, and on
- 10 Christmas Eve, I met the love of my life, Alex, and here we go.
- 11 We got married, and I moved to the United States in 2018. I
- 12 have two beautiful kids, Yvonne and Gene.
- And I would love to thank my brother and his family
- 14 and Nick, Maggie, Adrianna, and all my friends for coming here
- 15 and joining me in this special day. Thank you so much, and God
- 16 bless America.
- 17 THE COURT: Hear, hear.
- 18 (Applause.)
- 19 THE COURT: Thank you. Thank you for your time and
- 20 thank you for your efforts.
- 21 Mr. Kubichek, I would recognize you on behalf of the
- 22 United States Attorney General for remarks.
- 23 MR. KUBICHEK: Well, this is a remarkable honor
- 24 that I have been privileged to participate in for a lot of
- 25 years, but it never ceases to touch me in ways that nothing

- 1 else in my life does.
- 2 As the young lady who quoted President Reagan's speech
- 3 recalled for us when he said, you know, there are Germans and
- 4 there are Irish people and French people, and you can never
- 5 really be a Frenchman unless you're a Frenchman, but you look
- 6 around, you are all now American citizens, and you don't look
- 7 anything alike. I mean, and that's how we roll here. And,
- 8 frankly, it is too late to turn back now, so we have to figure
- 9 it out.
- 10 And we are -- this upcoming Sunday, September 17th, we
- 11 will be 236 years old. And that's a pretty good run for a
- 12 society, the organizing principles of which are that we are
- 13 comprised of government by the people, for the people and of
- 14 the people, a society in which you all run the show, not some
- 15 king or monarch or authoritarian, of which there are way too
- 16 many in the world that -- some of you are here from places
- 17 where that's kind of the organizing principle.
- So far we've managed to hang in, not without, you
- 19 know, a lot of tears and a lot of bloodshed periodically, but
- 20 we've made it through a civil war. We've fought for freedom in
- 21 other places. These gentlemen all represent a lot of our
- 22 efforts, sacrifices to help other citizens in other countries
- 23 maintain their freedom. And they all participate in this, as
- 24 do the Daughters of the American Revolution and the patriotic
- 25 organizations, because they remind us of how we started and how

- 1 we got here. And it wasn't -- you know, you've heard the
- 2 saying "freedom isn't free" -- well, damned straight it is not
- 3 free. It is hard. And these guys' colleagues, lots of them
- 4 have laid down their lives, voluntarily, to make this day
- 5 possible for all of us.
- 6 So as we honor the work you've done, we honor and
- 7 appreciate the sacrifices that these gentlemen represent. And
- 8 that's also why when the Court opens these ceremonies, he
- 9 begins with a recitation of just how much of our fellow
- 10 citizens and some noncitizens -- I believe somebody mentioned
- 11 they were in the Army before they were here, which is to say we
- 12 are blessed by so many people, even, who aren't citizens. But
- 13 we begin these ceremonies by recalling the number of our fellow
- 14 citizens who have defended our freedoms and lost their lives or
- 15 suffered grievous injury in the process.
- Now, you all had to work to do this. First place, you
- 17 had to get here, which isn't always easy. You know, you can't
- 18 not read the newspaper and see the thousands of migrants
- 19 crossing horrible expanses of scary and terrorizing landscapes
- 20 in order to try to get into this country. And that's because
- 21 we offer something a lot of places don't.
- We offer a sense of community and a certain sense of
- 23 security and sort of interests that we can depend on here. If
- 24 you -- one of the rights is the right to be left alone. Now,
- 25 we don't talk about that. We talk about the right to speak and

- 1 the right to vote and right to do this or that. But one of the
- 2 most precious rights is just the right to live your own life
- 3 and not have somebody in the government looking over your
- 4 shoulder every second. The most important freedom we have
- 5 sometimes is just the right to go out and do stuff and enjoy
- 6 your world, your kids, their schools, all of that, without
- 7 having to worry. And in a lot of countries in the world,
- 8 you're constantly worried: Did you cross a line? Did you do
- 9 something bad that you didn't know about? For the moment, 236
- 10 years in, we're still a country where you don't have to worry
- 11 about that so much.
- Now, you all, as I said, worked hard to get here.
- 13 Most of us in this room didn't. You know, I was born just up
- 14 the street at the Banner Memorial Hospital back in 1952. I
- 15 didn't do anything special. You know, I showed up, and I'm
- 16 around. And here I am.
- But you all had to get here and then you had to study
- 18 and take tests and get background examinations, all kind of
- 19 stuff to qualify, and sometimes -- you will never take this day
- 20 for granted, I'm pretty certain. But a lot of my fellow
- 21 birthers in here probably do often. You know, we take it as a
- 22 birthright. It sort of is, but we also take it for granted and
- 23 we sometimes don't appreciate how special it is. It is really
- 24 special.
- So now that you're stuck with us, 'cause we're all now

- 1 part of the same family, there are, as you know, certain rights
- 2 that you accede to by taking your oath today. You have the
- 3 right to vote. You have the right to speak, the right to
- 4 travel.
- 5 And then you have certain obligations. Sometimes
- 6 Judge Skavdahl will send you a letter and tell you you have to
- 7 be down here to be on a jury. Okay. And you'll come down and
- 8 participate in this room in one of the most important aspects
- 9 of our democracy, and that is the administration of the justice
- 10 system.
- 11 You know, we sort of divide up responsibilities in
- 12 that area. The judge is the final interpreter of what the law
- 13 is. But when we have trials down here, Judge mentioned people
- 14 showing up here sometimes involuntarily, we have a process by
- 15 which we adjudicate whether they're guilty or innocent of
- 16 crimes charged against them. But the judge doesn't get to
- 17 decide that question; you all do. You know, we will have the
- 18 jury of 12 citizens plus a couple extras in case something goes
- 19 south. And they decide the facts. And we don't get to look
- 20 over your shoulder hardly at all.
- 21 And that's such an important part of our democracy
- 22 because it is one of those areas where you all decide, not
- 23 some, you know, bureaucrat or government official. The final
- 24 say comes to us as citizens. That's one of your
- 25 responsibilities.

- 1 You know, there are civic responsibilities that we all
- 2 have towards each other too. You don't have to agree with each
- 3 other on matters of religion or politics or any of that stuff.
- 4 A lot of us don't. Shoot, you know, this is -- because we have
- 5 different kinds of people with so many different kinds of
- 6 backgrounds, we're going to have a whole lot of different
- 7 points of view and you're going to hear them.
- 8 But to be a good citizen, you can't just start a
- 9 fistfight because somebody says something you don't agree with.
- 10 You can -- you should listen respectfully and make up your own
- 11 mind. And that's how we maintain our civil society is we
- 12 listen and we're tolerant of each other and respectful and then
- 13 we vote the way we want to vote.
- The other part of it is, you know, voting is an
- 15 important part of our political society and our government. It
- 16 absolutely is. But another important part that we often
- 17 overlook is at the end of the day we're going to count the
- 18 votes and somebody is going to win. And it may or may not be
- 19 your guy. And if it isn't, part of being a good citizen is
- 20 saying, We will try again next time. So that's important.
- 21 And otherwise, since you're part of our community --
- 22 you know, it sounds like lots of you have been here a long time
- 23 so you're already doing this. You're already participating in
- 24 your kids' schools and your communities and all of that.
- 25 That's really important. And I always say, you know, don't

- 1 give up where you came from when you're here because that
- 2 culture that you grew up in enriches us. It expands our
- 3 horizons and our understanding of the world in ways that you
- 4 can help us do, because, as I said, you know, I've been here in
- 5 the United States. I hardly ever have gotten out. My
- 6 perspectives are, therefore, not nearly as enriched as some of
- 7 yours. And you share those with us and you make us better.
- 8 So thank you. As the President said in his video so
- 9 well, you really honor us by the choice, and I -- you know,
- 10 hopefully we keep doing this, keep reinvigorating our country
- 11 with new blood, new perspective, new citizens, and with a
- 12 little bit of luck, you know, maybe we'll make it another 236
- 13 years. We can hope so.
- But it is -- as somebody else said, freedom isn't
- 15 free; it is work. It is work every day, and all of us have a
- 16 responsibility to keep it going because if we don't, it will
- 17 fall apart. So keep that in mind. Thank you for honoring us
- 18 and for being here today.
- 19 Judge, I will quote Chief Brodie in Jaws: Maybe need
- 20 a bigger boat. I don't know.
- 21 THE COURT: Hear, hear.
- MR. KUBICHEK: Thank you all.
- 23 (Applause.)
- 24 THE COURT: Well, I would echo Mr. Kubichek's
- 25 reflection as to the statements by you, the emotion, the

- 1 passion, the dedication that you have shown and committed to
- 2 and expressed today in getting to where you are -- 55 years, 45
- 3 years, service in this country's military -- congratulations to
- 4 you, your families and friends.
- 5 The importance and significance of this event to you
- 6 and your family and friends cannot be overstated. And like
- 7 many, including myself, you've worked hard to get here and done
- 8 it the right way. Your hard work and dedication to your
- 9 families and this country does not go unnoticed.
- 10 No person or country or government is perfect. The
- 11 United States, I hate to inform you, is no different. The
- 12 exception is that we were forged by immigrants who had
- 13 experienced tyranny, feudalism and oppression by their
- 14 governments and were willing to sacrifice, and many did
- 15 sacrifice it all for the betterment of their families and all
- 16 mankind.
- 17 One of the signers of the Declaration of Independence
- 18 died as a ward of the state after coming to this country as a
- 19 rich and successful individual.
- 20 Another individual had to consent to General
- 21 Washington to burn down his house because the British had
- 22 occupied it.
- They gave up all those things. These men and women
- 24 formed a government unlike any other, one designed to serve the
- 25 people, not one where the people served the government.

- 1 One of the things that goes on today is there's a lot
- 2 of what I would classify as acrimony and vitriol. Too many
- 3 social media platforms and everything else, probably. But lest
- 4 we think that this is something that's incapable of continuing
- 5 on for another 236 years, be mindful of the fact that sitting
- 6 Vice President Aaron Burr shot and killed former Secretary of
- 7 State Hamilton many, many years ago, I believe in 1804, and the
- 8 reality is that there are always going to be conflicts. The
- 9 question is is that conflict going to destroy us or unite us,
- 10 and I suggest it can unite us.
- 11 As this imperfect experiment closes in on 236 years of
- 12 existence, hopefully we can collectively recognize our failings
- 13 or seek to improve who we are as people and a country, because
- 14 we the people give the government its power to improve or
- 15 change. We must all participate, vote, sit on juries, give
- 16 your input, dial those phone numbers, send those emails,
- 17 whatever it takes, lest we stand silent and fail to exercise
- 18 our rights and support our Constitution and recognize it is we
- 19 the people who must exercise, support and defend our rights, we
- 20 run the risk of extinction just like any other government.
- 21 Our Constitution is simply a paper document. Without
- 22 people participating, believing in it and defending it, it is
- 23 rendered useless.
- Note the Constitution was written to ensure those in
- 25 the minority retained the same rights as those in the majority.

- 1 Our Constitution was crafted not based upon universal ideology,
- 2 but, rather, a compromise, an appreciation that no singular
- 3 idea or system was superior, but rather an amalgamation of
- 4 views and systems that have come together to provide a
- 5 structure that has ensured freedom and endured civil war, two
- 6 world wars, and 20 years ago today a violent terrorist attack
- 7 we must never forget. Let's be reminded.
- 8 (Moment of silence.)
- 9 (Video presentation.)
- 10 THE COURT: This is the greatest nation on earth and
- 11 to remain so -- it is not because we all think and believe the
- 12 same, but, rather, because we respect each other's rights,
- 13 diversity and beliefs which allows we the people to govern
- 14 ourselves. You are now part of us, the richly woven fabric of
- 15 the United States. May we never forget the rights and
- 16 privileges we enjoy exist only because of those who forged this
- 17 country, believed in it and valued it more than their own self
- 18 interest. May we always honor our commitment to each other
- 19 above self, united to form a more perfect union, and may it
- 20 always be that way. And may God continue to bless this
- 21 incredible United States of America. Congratulations.
- 22 (Applause.)
- 23 THE COURT: Again, congratulations to you and your
- 24 family and friends, and thank you to the participants today for
- 25 not only being here today, but for giving us the freedoms and

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     things we can enjoy.
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              We will stand in recess.
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         (Proceedings concluded 4:46 p.m., September 11, 2023.)
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1	CERTIFICATE		
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5	I, JANET DAVIS, Federal Official Court Reporter for		
6	the United States District Court for the District of Wyoming, a		
7	Registered Diplomate Reporter, Federal Certified Realtime		
8	Reporter, and Certified Realtime Reporter, do hereby certify		
9	that I reported by machine shorthand the foregoing proceedings		
10	contained herein on the aforementioned subject on the date		
11	herein set forth and that the foregoing pages constitute a		
12	full, true and correct transcript.		
13			
14	Dated this 30th day of October, 2023.		
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16			
17			
18	s I Janet Davis		
19			
20	JANET DAVIS, RDR, FCRR, CRR Federal Official Court Reporter		
21	rederal differal court Reporter		
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