## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF WYOMING

In the Matter of the

Naturalization and Granting of United States Citizenship to:

Casper, Wyoming January 9, 2023 3:38 p.m.

DAPHNE ANN SHEEHAN; EDUARDO DOMINGUEZ LUJAN; MARIA CABRAL; LESTER GONZALES ABESAMES; APPLE LAUREN ESPIRITU; KIM SCHIOLDAN;

Ewing T. Kerr Federal Courthouse

KAMILLE SCHIOLDAN; ELIE FAHED; JOANNE FAHED; POLLY ROSE EVANGELISTA GRENIER; DAVID

MONTOYA RUIZ; IRYNA VANIURSKAYA; LUIS ANDRADE CORDINGLY; MIGUEL ANGEL XOCHITOTOTL CORONA: DANILA

YEVGENEVICH ANDREEV; OLHA WASITOWSKI; KRISTINE DESIANA FLANIGAN; KEVIN HERRERA; SALUMIE

TUYOR TRANDAHL; YURI ALEXANDROVICH VASILYEV,

Petitioners.

## TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING ON PETITIONS FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND NATURALIZATION CEREMONY

BEFORE THE HONORABLE SCOTT W. SKAVDAHL UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

## **APPEARANCES:**

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Official U.S. Court Reporter

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Proceedings recorded by stenography; transcript produced by computer-aided transcription.

(Proceedings commenced at 3:38 p.m., January 9, 2023.)

THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Hear ye, hear ye, hear ye.

The United States District Court for the District of Wyoming is now in session, the Honorable Scott W. Skavdahl presiding.

God save this country and this Honorable Court.

THE COURT: Thank you. Please be seated.

Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen, and welcome to the Ewing T. Kerr Federal Courthouse. The Court will suspend all rules regarding the use of cameras and recording devices for this special proceeding. I would ask, however, if you have such a device if you could make sure it's on mute.

We are here this afternoon to conduct a naturalization ceremony, and I welcome all those new United States citizens to be sworn in, their friends and their family, and those members of the Armed Forces that have given us the opportunity to be here today to enjoy such rights and privileges.

It is a tradition at the beginning of these naturalization ceremonies to recognize those citizens and families of those citizens who have paid the ultimate price in defending what so many in this world seek, the freedom and benefits of being a United States citizen.

As of this morning, 7,076 American men and women have been killed in action while involved in military operations in the Middle East. In addition, 53,337 United States military

personnel have been wounded in action during these military operations.

Let us take a moment of silence and recognize these

American heroes and their families, whose sacrifice cannot be

measured and loss will never be recovered.

(Moment of silence.)

THE COURT: Thank you.

The United States District Court for the District of Wyoming is in special session for the naturalization of foreign nationals to be United States citizens. It is with great honor, pride, and privilege that I'm able to conduct today's ceremony naturalizing, if my number is correct, 20 new U.S. citizens from 11 different countries around the world.

The Federal District Court of Wyoming, including Judges Johnson, Freudenthal, and Rankin, extend their congratulations to you, your family, and your friends.

I would ask at this time if I could have Ms. Anna Katrina Blanco with the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service make a roll call of the prospective applicants for U.S. citizenship. If you could please raise your hand when your name is called.

MS. BLANCO: We have Daphne Ann Sheehan from Canada;
Eduardo Dominguez Lujan from Mexico; Maria Cabral from India;
Lester Gonzales Abesames from Philippines; Apple Lauren
Espiritu from Philippines; Kim Schioldan from Denmark; Kamille

1 Schioldon from Denmark; Elie Fahed from France; Joanne Fahed from France; Polly Rose Evangelista Grenier from Philippines; 2 David Montoya Ruiz from Mexico; Iryna Vaniurskaya from 3 Belarus. 4 5 We have Luis Andrade Cordingly from Portugal; Miguel 6 Angel Xochitototl Corona from Mexico; Danila Yevgenevich 7 Andreev from Russia; Olha Wasitowski from Ukraine; Kristine Desiana Flanigan from Indonesia; Kevin Herrera from Mexico; 9 Salumie Tuyor Trandahl from Philippines; and Yuri 10 Alexandrovich Vasilyev from Russia. 11 THE COURT: Welcome. 12 Thank you. I'm glad that I did not have to say those 13 names. Welcome. 14 One of the most fundamental acts we do as citizens is 15 to pledge our allegiance to the flag of the United States. 16 understand there's some young boys and girls out there that 17 would like to help me in saying the Pledge of Allegiance, and 18 if you would come forward at this time and stand with me down 19 here in the well. 20 And if you could please all rise. 21 (Reciting the Pledge of Allegiance.) 22 THE COURT: Thank you very much. If you could remain 23 standing for the playing of "The Star-Spangled Banner." 24 (Playing "The Star-Spangled Banner.")

THE COURT: Thank you. Please be seated.

Normally we would have the color guard, but they were unavailable today, so I apologize.

At this time, I would ask for the playing of the President's video.

(Playing message from President Biden.)

THE COURT: Thank you.

At this time, I would recognize Mr. David Kubichek,
Assistant United States Attorney representing the Attorney
General of the United States, Mr. Merrick Garland, on the
petition.

MR. KUBICHEK: May it please the Court.

THE COURT: Counsel.

MR. KUBICHEK: Before the Court today are individuals here for a hearing on their petitions for naturalization.

Each of them has accomplished successfully all of the steps necessary for eligibility for United States citizenship.

Moreover, the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service has completed its processes with respect to each of these individuals, including the necessary background investigations.

Having successfully negotiated all of those hurdles, we are advised that each of them is well qualified to be admitted to citizenship. Therefore, Your Honor, the United States thereby moves the Court to admit each of these individuals to the United States on their taking of the

1 | requisite oath.

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Kubichek. Sorry for the echo.

On the petition of the United States of America, the Court would find that each of these applicants identified and previously notified has satisfied the legal requirements to become a citizen of the United States and, therefore, will grant the petition and enter the order allowing these petitioners to become citizens of the United States of America.

I would direct the filing of the order of the Court granting the petitions for naturalization.

And, our newest citizens, there is one last hurdle you must cross. If you would please all rise and raise your right hand and repeat after me.

And those of you who wish to get a better picture are free to do so at this time.

If you would please repeat: I, state your name --

PETITIONERS: I, (stating names) --

THE COURT: -- hereby declare on oath --

PETITIONERS: -- hereby declare on oath --

THE COURT: -- that I absolutely and entirely --

PETITIONERS: -- that I absolutely and entirely --

THE COURT: -- renounce and abjure --

PETITIONERS: -- renounce and abjure --

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1
              THE COURT: -- all allegiance and fidelity --
              PETITIONERS: -- all allegiance and fidelity --
 2
              THE COURT: -- to any foreign prince or potentate --
 3
 4
              PETITIONERS: -- to any foreign prince or
 5
    potentate --
 6
              THE COURT: -- state or sovereignty --
              PETITIONERS: -- state or sovereignty --
7
              THE COURT: -- of whom or which --
 8
              PETITIONERS: -- of whom or which --
9
10
              THE COURT: -- I have heretofore been --
              PETITIONERS: -- I have heretofore been --
11
12
              THE COURT: -- a subject or citizen.
13
              PETITIONERS: -- a subject or citizen.
14
              THE COURT: That I will support and defend --
15
              PETITIONERS: That I will support and defend --
16
              THE COURT: -- the Constitution and laws --
17
              PETITIONERS: -- the Constitution and laws --
              THE COURT: -- of the United States of America --
18
              PETITIONERS: -- of the United States of America --
19
20
              THE COURT: -- against all enemies --
21
              PETITIONERS: -- against all enemies --
22
              THE COURT: -- foreign and domestic.
23
              PETITIONERS: -- foreign and domestic.
24
              THE COURT: That I will bear true faith --
25
              PETITIONERS: That I will bear true faith --
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1
              THE COURT: -- and allegiance to the same.
              PETITIONERS -- and allegiance to the same.
 2
              THE COURT: That I will bear arms --
 3
              PETITIONERS:
                            That I will bear arms --
 4
              THE COURT: -- on behalf of of the United States --
 5
 6
              PETITIONERS: -- on behalf of of the United States --
              THE COURT: -- when required by law.
7
              PETITIONERS: -- when required by law.
 8
9
              THE COURT: I take this obligation freely --
10
              PETITIONERS: I take this obligation freely --
11
              THE COURT: -- without any mental reservation --
12
              PETITIONERS: -- without any mental reservation --
13
              THE COURT: -- or purpose of evasion.
14
              PETITIONERS: -- or purpose of evasion.
15
              THE COURT: So help me God.
16
              PETITIONERS: So help me God.
17
              THE COURT: Congratulations to our newest U.S.
18
    citizens.
19
         (Applause.)
20
              THE COURT: At this time, we'll present our
21
     certificates of citizenship, and then we'll turn to the
22
     patriotic organizations.
23
         (Distribution of certificates.)
24
              THE COURT: Go ahead and have a seat.
25
              At this time, I would recognize various patriotic
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organizations that are here today, and I would start with the
Daughters of the American Revolution as well as, I believe,

the Society of U.S. Daughters -- or are they together?

MS. TRUMBULL: Good afternoon. My name is Kristen Trumbull, and I'm here on behalf of the Fort Caspar Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution. We're a women's service organization focusing on historic preservation, education, and patriotism.

I consider myself very lucky to have been born in the United States. It's something that I take great pride in. Each of you have had a unique journey arriving at this celebration today, none of which were easy, I'm sure. Whether you came by boat, plane, bus, or foot, you made the necessary steps to join us all as American citizens today.

You have surpassed many difficult adjustments that come with moving to a new country and fought hard to become an American, just like me and my DAR sisters. I commend you on your hard work and dedication to achieve this status.

As an eighth grade honor's history student, I had to take a test and complete the hundred questions that are possible for the United States citizenship test. Let's just say my score was laughable, and I'm sure even today.

As a communications student, I know that this road has been filled with many obstacles, such as language barriers, new cultural norms, and everything else that comes

1 with immersing oneself in a different nation. 2 I would like to welcome you, on behalf of the Fort Caspar Chapter, NSDAR, as our newest countrymen. We ask only 3 that you love America, cherish her, honor her, protect her, 4 5 and embrace all of the possibilities you are given. May God 6 bless each and every one of you on your new journey. 7 As a gift today, you are receiving Wyoming jade. It's our state's official gemstone and was once called "green 8 9 gold of Wyoming." 10 Welcome. Congratulations. 11 (Applause.) 12 THE COURT: Thank you. I would also recognize the Wyoming Society of U.S. 13 14 Daughters of 1812. 15 All right. I think -- all combined. Okay. 16 I would, at this time, recognize the United Veterans 17 Council of Natrona County. 18 Thank you very much. MR. LAURENZ: 19 We welcome you all as you become United States 20 citizens, and we welcome you greatly and hope you do well. 21 Thank you. 22 MR. WILLIAMS: Your Honor, it's a pleasure to be here 23 this evening. We appreciate the telephone call that I got so

Once again, wow. It is so good to be here, and it is

24

25

we could pass it on.

so happy to see all these new citizens who are now our brothers and sisters. The oath that you took, this is what these gentlemen took, also, with this addition: Not only did they promise to protect this Constitution, but if means so, they would give up their life.

You're going to hear from some of the finest groups there are. The United -- Natrona County Veterans, he is going to explain to you what his job is with them.

Then you're going to hear from the American Legion.

The American Legion will also be able to explain what they do, and it's a fine organization.

The VFW, you will hear from them, and they will explain what they do, also.

The Disabled American Veterans, who are not here, but I can tell you they are a fine group of young men and women.

They probably hold the most medals than any organization there is, because they're exactly that: a disabled American veteran, and they are here to serve you.

And if you have a chance, we have two cemeteries in this state: one is the National Cemetery in Cheyenne. If you go to Cheyenne, please stop by and look at our veterans.

They're here. They died for you. Cheyenne also -- the National Cemetery in the city of Cheyenne has our veterans from all of the wars, all of the wars except, I believe, the American Revolution.

There is a cemetery here that these young men support. It's in Evansville, Wyoming. If you get a chance, please go to Evansville. Look at that cemetery and take a moment of silence and say thank you, for we did this for you.

And these children you hear in the background, that is our greatest joy.

God bless you. We love you, and thank you for choosing us.

(Applause.)

MR. LAURENZ: What George was alluding to, the
Natrona County United Veterans Council is a combination of all
of the veterans' organizations. With that, we support the
Oregon Trail Cemetery and accomplish most of the veteran
honors that are out there. In fact, we will be doing three
this week: one tomorrow of a gentleman that came back from
Minnesota. He was a World War II Navy veteran of the Pacific
campaign, and he wished to be interred here. So we'll be
accomplishing that tomorrow at 1:00.

We have another one for a young person out of the Coast Guard that passed away in a traffic accident and a third one next Saturday. So with that, we find it a great honor to take and help the parents, the loved ones with the final closure with the burial or internment of their loved one.

And with that, we'd like to present you with the flag.

1 (Distribution of commemorative flags.) Thank you. 2 THE COURT: Thank you, gentlemen. Myself, my name's Dean Welch. Former 3 MR. WELCH: Navy, former Army National Guard. Retired after 27 years. 4 5 And our Post Vice Commander is Larry Winzenried. 6 retired Air Force. 7 So we're -- our organization basically is there for any -- any enlisted or officer of the United States military. 8 9 It doesn't matter where you served, in the U.S. or overseas, 10 you can be a member of the American Legion. 11 The Veterans of Foreign Wars, they're a separate 12 issue. You have to be actually in combat. 13 We serve our communities. We support our youth 14 programs. And our most recent project we're proud of is our 15 Veterans of Wyoming Fallen Veterans Memorial, which is out on 16 13th Street by the fairgrounds going towards the old Fort 17 We built that this summer, and it has the names of 18 every Wyoming citizen that was killed in combat since the 19 Spanish American War. 20 So there's an old saying that a man dies twice: 21 when he stops breathing; the second time when he stops hearing 22 his name. So we invite everyone to go out, read the names, 23 respect those guys that gave their lives for our freedom. 24 (Distribution of commemorative materials.)

MR. WILLIAMS: As these two young men are coming by,

1 there's another organization called the VFW, Veterans of

2 | Foreign Wars. It's pretty self-explanatory, veterans of

3 | foreign wars. That means these veterans actually fought boots

on ground in foreign countries for us so that we can enjoy the

5 freedom we have today.

MR. WELCH: Congratulations from the American Legion to all of our new citizens.

(Applause.)

MR. WILLIAMS: If these gentlemen will face his Honor.

His Honor, once again, we thank you and your court for the service that you do for our country and for allowing us to be here.

And salute.

THE COURT: Thank you. Thank you, gentlemen, and all of those in the armed services that have defended and sacrificed so much to that we can enjoy what we have today.

One of the additional things that is important about you becoming a United States citizen is, is your right to vote, your right to have a say in what happens in this country. And our representatives that are here -- or their offices -- elected offices today, U.S. Senator John Barrasso's office, I believe Ms. Taylor, Ms. Goodell, and Mr. French. We also would note Senator Lummis and Representative Hageman are the three federally elected officials in the state of Wyoming.

So whenever you want to be heard, go to the ballot, pick up your phone, and let it be known.

With that, I would recognize the representatives for the handing out of letters so that you know what number to call.

(Presentation of letters by Wyoming Congressional Delegation.)

THE COURT: And last but not least, as a country of entrepreneurs and the ability to earn a living, one of the entities represented today, the Small Business Administration.

Ms. Lee and Ms. Farris, I believe you have some handouts.

(Presentation of materials from the Wyoming Small Business Administration.)

THE COURT: Thank you.

At this time, what I would like to do is give you, as new U.S. citizens, the opportunity to tell us where you're here from in terms of in Wyoming or Colorado or where you are now located and now citizens, and also, anyone that you have here today that you would like to thank and anything that you would like to tell us about this day and why it's so important to you.

MS. SHEEHAN: Hi there. My name is Daphne Sheehan, and I'm living in Gillette, Wyoming. I'm from Canada, British Columbia. And I moved down with my ex-husband and have two

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1
     lovely children down here, and that's why I would like to stay
    down in Gillette, Wyoming. I work at the United States Postal
 2
    System and really quite enjoy it.
 3
             THE COURT: Congratulations and welcome.
 4
 5
         (Applause.)
 6
             MR. DOMINGUEZ: I'm Eduardo Dominguez. (Speaking in
    Spanish.)
7
             THE COURT: Welcome. Congratulations.
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9
             MS. CABRAL: Hi.
                               My name is Maria. I am originally
10
     from India, but I live in Casper, Wyoming, now. And those are
    my children making noise there. I am so sorry.
11
12
             THE COURT:
                         They're excited.
13
             MS. CABRAL:
                          They are. But I'm really happy and so
14
    glad that -- for my husband and this opportunity. Thank you.
15
             THE COURT: Congratulations.
16
         (Applause.)
17
             MR. ABESAMES: Hi.
                                 I'm Lester Abesames. I came from
18
    Philippines. I live now in Casper, Wyoming. That's all.
19
             THE COURT: Congratulations.
20
         (Applause.)
21
             MS. ABESAMES: Hi. My name is Apple Abesames.
                                                              I qo
22
    by Lauren. I came here from Manila, Philippines. This is my
23
          But now I manage the sole independent bookstore in town.
24
    I actually see some patrons of ours in the audience.
25
    guess I just -- this is really cool to witness. My parents
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1 sacrificed a lot. It's afforded me a lot of opportunities. So it's pretty cool. 2 THE COURT: Congratulations. 3 4 (Applause.) 5 MR. SCHIOLDAN: My name is Kim Schioldan. 6 in Copenhagen, Denmark. I was 15 when I started thinking 7 about moving to America and living in America. When I was 25, I packed up with my wife of four weeks at the time, and we 8 9 moved to America. We moved to Los Angeles, initially. 10 2004, we moved to Las Vegas, and we moved to Casper, Wyoming, 11 in 2021. 12 We are super excited about today. It's been a long 13 way coming, and we are honored for the whole ceremony. 14 you so much. 15 THE COURT: Congratulations. 16 (Applause.) 17 MR. FAHED: Elie Fahed. Originally born in Beirut, 18 Lebanon, and then moved to France and continued my medical 19 studies in the U.S.A., Massachusetts, California. And I've 20 been a practicing physician here for the last ten years in 21 Casper. 22 Thank you all for accepting us as fellow citizens. Ι 23 would like to acknowledge Nick and Maggie Azar, our adoptive

parents; Daniel, our lovely son. One day you'll understand

we're doing this for you. And, Shareen (phonetic), you're

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next on the list, my sister-in-law.
 1
 2
              Thank you all.
              THE COURT: Congratulations.
 3
                                            Thank you.
         (Applause.)
 4
                         I'm Joanne Fahed. I'm his --
 5
              MS. FAHED:
 6
              THE COURT:
                         Better half?
              MS. FAHED: -- wife.
                                    I've been here nine years now,
7
    and it's really an honor to be a citizen. Thank you all.
8
9
              THE COURT:
                          Thank you.
10
         (Applause.)
11
              MS. GRENIER: My name is Polly Grenier.
12
    originally from the Philippines.
                                       I live in Jackson Hole,
    Wyoming, now. I'm with my -- oh, they left -- my husband and
13
14
    my toddler at the back. Yeah. I work at the Four Seasons
15
    now, and moving here is a really good opportunity for me.
16
    Thank you.
17
              THE COURT: Congratulations.
18
         (Applause.)
19
                              My name is David. I was born in
              MR. RUIZ: Hi.
20
    Mexico.
             So I moved here for school, and now I'm here for my
21
    wife. So thank you.
22
              THE COURT: Congratulations.
23
         (Applause.)
24
              MS. VANIURSKAYA: Hi. My name is Iryna Vaniurskaya.
25
    I moved from Belarus. It's a country next to Russia, Ukraine.
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1
    Now everyone is aware. I moved here nine years ago because my
    twin sister, I have one, moved here 30 years ago. Then my mom
 2
 3
    moved here 20 years ago, and they like it. I decided for
    myself, should I try? I tried, and I like it, too. Thank you
 4
 5
    so much.
 6
              THE COURT: Congratulations.
         (Applause.)
7
              MR. CORDINGLY: Hi.
                                  I'm Luis Cordingly. I moved
 8
9
    here from Portugal -- to here from Portugal, Azores. I'm very
10
    thankful for this country. I'm so proud of being American
11
    citizen.
              Thanks to America. I love you guys.
                                                    Thanks.
12
              THE COURT: Congratulations.
13
         (Applause.)
14
              MR. CORONA:
                          Hello. My name is Miguel Corona, and
15
     I'm here from Mexico, and I would like to thank my family for
16
    being here for me.
         (Applause.)
17
18
              MR. ANDREEV: My name is Danila Andreev, I'm from
19
    Russia, and I live in Evansville, Wyoming. Thank you.
20
              MS. WASITOWSKI: My name is Olha. I came from
21
    Ukraine.
              I'm living in Sheridan. I have lovely three
22
    children and my -- the best husband in the world. And I'm
23
    thankful for America to give me that opportunity to become an
24
    American. And thank you very much for helping Ukraine.
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THE COURT: You're very welcome.

1 (Applause.) I'm Kristine Flanigan from --2 MS. FLANIGAN: Hi. originally from Jakarta, Indonesia. I came to the United 3 States, Casper, Wyoming, exactly on -- ten years ago January 4 15 -- January 5, 2013 --5 6 THE COURT: One moment, ma'am. We're going to reset something to see if we can't get rid of that annoying tin 7 It's not yours. 8 voice. 9 (Pause in the proceedings.) 10 THE COURT: A moment of silence while we restart. 11 (Pause in the proceedings.) 12 MS. FLANIGAN: I will start from the beginning again. 13 My name is Kristine Flanigan. I'm originally from 14 Jakarta, Indonesia. I moved to United States ten years ago, exact time is January 5, 2013. And the first time I landed is 15 16 in Casper, Wyoming. 17 I live with my husband and my two kids here. And I'm 18 Finally, I made it. I become a United States citizen proud. 19 of America. Thank you. 20 THE COURT: Thank you. Congratulations. 21 (Applause.) 22 MR. HERRERA: Hi. My name is Kevin Herrera. I'm 23 from Mexico. I'm here -- it's been six years already. I used 24 to serve in the army in Mexico. And, you know, I loved to 25

serve over there and protect people, but I realized it's kind

1 of useless over there. 2 So I decided to come to this country. My brother was here before I, and I want to have the sense of, like, actually 3 doing something. And I feel like here, in this country, I can 4 5 actually fulfill that desire. Thank you. 6 THE COURT: Thank you. (Applause.) 7 MS. TRANDAHL: Hi, everyone. Hi. First of all, I 8 9 will -- I'm grateful for God's blessings for this big day. It 10 is so grateful to be a American citizen. And I am Salumie 11 Trandahl, originally from Cebu, Philippines, and residing 12 Upton, Wyoming. And I'm with my husband with my three kids 13 with me. And I'm so grateful for what God done and this 14 blessings and opportunity that he gave to my life. 15 And congratulations for everyone, and have a good and 16 great day ahead. 17 THE COURT: Congratulations. Thank you. 18 (Applause.) 19 My name is Yuri. I moved from MR. VASILYEV: Hi. 20 Saint Petersburg, Russia, about seven years ago. I moved 21 to -- with my mom -- actually, with my mother to Tennessee 22 first; Indiana; and now I'm here in Casper, Wyoming. yeah, I'm grateful to be here. Thank you very much. 23 24 THE COURT: Congratulations. Welcome. 25 (Applause.)

THE COURT: Congratulations to you all. Thank you for sharing a little bit about yourself with us. At this time, I would recognize Mr. Kubichek on behalf of the United States Attorney General for your remarks.

MR. KUBICHEK: You're a really good looking bunch of new citizens, let me start there.

There is a -- in the not necessarily religious sense but a sort of sacramental quality to this process that we go through today. Welcoming you as new fellow citizens -- and I underscore the word "fellow" -- today reminds all of us -- and the way we go about this ceremony reminds us of how special it is that we are all still here celebrating our country, your country now.

And if you think about it, you think about the progression of this ceremony after you pledged allegiance and you all took your oath, which is a solemn oath and very similar to the oath that these gentlemen took when they signed up to defend our country and the oath that I took some 46 years ago to support and defend the Constitution of the United States, the oath that Judge Skavdahl took; and similar, probably, to the oath that our Daughters of the American Revolution and the revolution -- or the War of 1812, their ancestors took or what they had in their heart when they were fighting to establish this country in the first instance and then to defend it the first time, which was in 1812.

None of that was easy stuff. We think about our founders, their ancestors. They were taking on the greatest military force in the world. And these weren't radical, poor people or anything. They were well enriched farmers. They were in the upper class, socially, at their time. They didn't have to do that. They were set.

But there was something wrong about life here in the 1700s, because they were under the thumb of a foreign ruler, a king, and a parliament they had no say in at all. And they were subject to tariffs and taxes and all of that, religious indignities, and they had no chance to participate in that.

And so they got together in Philadelphia and said, We need to do something. We need to declare our independence and establish ourselves as a new, free nation dedicated to principles that would be totally anathema to what they had in England or most other kingdoms, monarchies, empires in the world; and that is, as Lincoln said later on at Gettysburg, a nation founded on the notion that all of us are created equal.

So they declared our independence under the leadership of George Washington. You all know about him. They managed to win that battle and establish our country. And then some 13 years later in 1789, we established the Constitution that you all swore to protect and defend today.

It would be great if it had been an easy road and these gentlemen didn't have to put their lives on the line,

but probably the nature of the beast being what it is and our seemingly unwillingness to collectively get along all over the world, we've had to put up or shut up several times. And we've lost thousands and thousands and thousands of dedicated men and women who have put their lives on the line to make sure that you could have this day today and that we could collectively swear once again that we are members of -- citizens of the United States. As President Biden said, his most honored title. My most honored title and now yours.

But what we do know is it isn't free. You know, there are no guarantees. You know, Lincoln at Gettysburg said the question of the great Civil War was whether a nation so dedicated to those principles could endure. And we've had to re-establish that time and time again, and we still do.

So what that means for you is, you know, there's not a free ride from here on out. You have obligations as well as all the rights that you've acquired today. A lot of them are just being a good person, you know. You have a right to speak your mind, but you have a commensurate obligation to listen to the people that are around you. Give them the respect that -- you don't have to agree with them, but you have to give them the respect that goes with being a fellow citizen.

You have to respect our systems a little bit. You know, I mean, you have to vote. You should vote -- you don't have to vote, because that's part of your freedom, but you

should. You should be informed, and you should participate in selecting our leaders, including our Congress and senators.

And then, at the end of the day, you should respect the outcome. Seems to be sort of an old-fashioned idea. But when you have elections, somebody's going to win, but somebody's going to lose. That's the nature of democracy, and we all have to buy into that or we're done. We can't -- we cannot further endure.

So I am so proud today to participate in, like I said, this sacrament of investing our country with new people, with new talents, new traditions, wonderful histories. I wish I could sit down with all of you and just visit about where you came from, what you do. Because by your coming here and trusting us to be the place you want to live and you want your children to live, you have done us an enormous honor, and you've made us richer.

And I am honored to be here today. I always am. You know, most of us here, we didn't have to do anything. You know, I just got born, you know, up the street. That wasn't hard. Wasn't hard on me. My mama probably thought differently.

But the point is that I didn't have to take a test.

I didn't have to study. Nobody did my background. I just -
I just got here. You all earned it. And part of why we all

come to this ceremony is to remind ourselves how special this

is, and it is.

So be good citizens. Be kind to each other and respectful. When Judge Skavdahl sends you a subpoena to come down here and be on a jury, honor it. Participate. This is -- you know, this is one of the sacred places in our democracy, you know, because one of the things that separates America from the rest of the world is we are a country of law. And it's fitting that we celebrate your introduction as citizens here. Because as I say, we have a process that lets citizens be the ultimate judges.

You know, he participates. I participate as a prosecutor and a lawyer for the Government. But at the end of the day, the people who decide stuff are citizens, not a prince and not a king and not some unelected bureaucrat but you all.

And one of your jobs now is if you're called, don't try to get out of it. Come down and serve. And vote. Make the world better. Share your traditions. Share your histories. We are a blended country. We are mongrels in every sense of the word, and that makes it harder for us because we don't all have shared histories and traditions. We just have a shared belief and a set of principles.

So I am honored again as I stand here -- and I've been doing this for 30 years now, practically, and I've never lost a citizen yet. I haven't lost a one of you. A few of

1 you didn't show up, but eventually we got you all sworn in,
2 and it's the proudest thing that I do.

So thank you all for signing up and believing in us.

You make us better. You make us better. Thank you.

Thank you, Your Honor.

(Applause.)

THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Kubichek.

Congratulations to you, your family, and friends.

You've waited long enough. I can't imagine being 15 years old or 17 years old and looking forward to the potential of being able to come to the United States and then getting married and, four weeks later, sailing across the seas or flying across the countries.

As Mr. Kubichek had mentioned, a lot of us were gifted the right of citizenship. And in some ways -- well, not in some ways. This ceremony and ceremonies like this and hearing how much it means to you who have earned it is special because it reminds us just how lucky we are to have what we have. We haven't had to endure wars in a long time. We haven't had to endure those things on our own soils, with limited exception. But it is the gift of citizenship that is still worth getting, and that means a great deal.

No person or country or government is perfect.

Nonetheless, hopefully as a country, we can collectively recognize our failings and seek to improve who we are as a

people and as a country. To improve, we must all participate lest we stand silent and fail to exercise our rights. Vote and support our Constitution and recognize it is we, the people, that govern. It is not a person. It is not a king or a queen or a prince or potentate. It is all of us. And if we fail, it is because all of us have failed. If we fail to support and defend our rights, we run the risk of extinction, just like any other government.

Our Constitution is simply a paper document. Without people believing in it and defending it, it becomes valueless.

Thank you for wanting to become a part of this incredible country. While this country is not perfect, for over 240 years, it has provided a sanctuary for freedom and served as an incubator for the opportunity and advancement of all man and womankind.

With your energy, skills and talent, I encourage to you make us more diverse and talented. Exercise your rights and freedoms but also appreciate and respect the divergent views and beliefs that make this country what it is.

This is the greatest nation on earth, but to remain so, we must appreciate how and why we enjoy the freedoms we do. It is not because we all think and believe the same, but rather, because we respect each other's diversity of beliefs which allows we, the people, to govern ourselves.

You are now part of us, that richly woven fabric of

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the United States of America. We do not exist as individuals
 1
     but a collection of many united to form a more perfect union.
 2
     May that always be the case.
 3
              God bless you all, and God bless the United States.
 4
     We'll stand in recess.
 5
         (Proceedings concluded at 4:35 p.m., January 9, 2023.)
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## <u>CERTIFICATE</u>

I, MEGAN E. STRAWN, Federal Official Court Reporter for the United States District Court for the District of Wyoming, a Registered Professional Reporter and Certified Realtime Reporter, do hereby certify that I reported by machine shorthand the proceedings contained herein on the aforementioned subject on the date herein set forth, and that the foregoing 29 pages constitute a full, true, and correct transcript.

Dated this 11th day of January 2023.

/s/ Megan E. Strawn

MEGAN E. STRAWN Registered Professional Reporter Certified Realtime Reporter